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Reg. No.:....

Name:.....

# Eighth Semester B.Tech. Degree Examination, April 2014 (2008 Scheme) 08.815 (Elective – V) INTEGRATED OPTICS AND PHOTONIC SYSTEMS (T)

Time: 3 Hours Max. Marks: 100

#### PART-A

Answer all questions. Each question carries 4 marks.

1. Distinguish between core refractive index profiles of GI and SI fibers.

2. What are the merits of OIC ? Give four of them.

- Which optical amplifier gives maximum bandwidth? Why
- Explain features of LiNbO<sub>3</sub>. Give one application.
- Distinguish between dark and bright solitons.
- 6. What is the mode of propagation in a planar waveguide? Explain.
- 7. Give merits of polymer waveguides.
- 8. Explain what is ASE noise present in a doped fiber amplifier.
- 9. Estimate the peak power required for a fundamental soliton pulse.
- Give the working of a acousto-optic modulator.



## PART-B

Answer any two questions from each Module. Each question carries ten marks.

# MODULE-I

- Discuss about the choice of different materials used for optical IC's. Explain their features and applications.
- 12. What are the various techniques used for photonic wave guide fabrication ? Explain.
- Prove that there exists only finite and discrete number of modes present in a planar wave guide. Use ray optics.

### MODULE-II

- 14. Explain the working of a dual channel electro optic modulator, using neat diagrams.
- Explain the working of the following integrated optical devices.
  - a) Semiconductor optical amplifiers
  - b) Optical detectors.
- Explain different types of optical couplers. Discuss in terms of coupled mode theory.

#### MODULE - III

- Explain the working of a Erbium Doped Fiber Amplifier. Discuss about the noise present in this amplifier.
- 18. Compare the performance of direct detection and coherent light wave systems.

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Explain how solitons are formed and propagated over long distances.